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FRED'K H. HORSFORD Charlotte, Vermont



Poeticus Narcissus naturalized

Introduction

I wish to refer my friends, who would plant in autumn to my Spring Catalogue which has been mailed to them, as this list is only supplementary. Only a few of the plants in the Spring List may not be set in autumn, if it is done at the right time, and if the plants are well protected the first winter. I would especially recommend early fall or late summer for setting of peonies, while the woody plants and vines should wait until all growth has ceased. Shrubs and trees should be well mulched or banked when set in autumn.

Perennials set early often get a good start before winter, but we frequently set plants just before winter here, always

protecting them with ample covering.

It is important to cover well those set in autumn and the later the setting the more important the covering. Early-set tulips and other fall bulbs may not require much covering, but those set late should have it, and almost all herbaceous perennials set in the fall should be well protected against the warmer spells of weather which come in winter. It is the warmer spells followed by extreme cold ones which do the damage. If, when hardy plants are once frozen in for the winter, they could stay so until severe frosts are past in the spring, they would seldom be injured. This covering should not be removed until danger of severe frosts is past.

Kindly remember that those who purchase plants should return them within five days if not satisfactory. After five days I will not replace them. See fourth paragraph on second

cover page of my Spring Catalogue.

LILIES

Most of the Lilies of this list may be sent in September; but a few, like the Auratum and all the Speciosums, Sargentæa, and Henryi, are not ripe until the middle of September or October. Orders will be filled from beds as long as my stock lasts, except Candidums which are imported.

Lilium candidum makes a fall growth each year, and it is not so well for this plant when the setting is postponed until

late, especially in the North.

Candidum lilies should not be planted more than 3 or 4 inches under, but in this northern climate we find it best to cover with some straw or swale hay just before winter, and this should be removed in the spring.

For cultural directions and more definite descriptions, please

see Spring Catalogue which has been mailed.

The prices do not include postage, but are simply for bulbs boxed and delivered to my nearest freight or express office.

boxed and delivered to my hearest freight of expre	-33 0	micc	
E	Each	D	OZ.
Lilium auratum\$o	25	\$2	25
L. canadense (Meadow Lily)	12	· I	25
L. candidum (Madonna Lily). Should be set			
early to insure full growth	15	I	50
L. Brownii. One of the finest	60		00
L. croceum. Golden yellow; blooms next after			
the Dahuricum	15	I	50
L. dahuricum. I find this to be as reliable and			
hardy as any kind I have tried and I think			
it will stand more frost than any other. The			
flowers are red and of good size, and the			
plant with age attains a height of 3 to 4 feet			
in good soil	20		
L. elegans. Orange	20	2	00
L. elegans umbellatum	15	I	50
L. elegans atrosanguineum	20		
L. elegans biligulatum	15		
L. elegans fulgens (L. Batemanniæ). Flowers			
deep apricot	15	I	50
L. elegans incomparabile. Deep red	15		
L. elegans Thunbergianum. This form, I sup-			
pose, is typical L. elegans. It is a very hardy			
and permanent Lily when grown in good			
garden soil	15		
elegans with smaller flowers and a reliable			
form. It comes along after the Fulgens	20		
form. It comes along after the rulgens	20		

LILIES, continued	Each	D	oz.
Lilium Hansoni. See L. maculatum			
L. Henryi. Somewhat like Speciosum, but has			
orange-yellow flowers	So 25	\$2	50
L. Grayi. A striking plant, 4 to 5 feet high, with		-	00
dark red flowers, I to 5 on a stalk. It goes			
well with white flowers	35		
L. japonicum roseum (Krameri). The delicate	33		
shell-pink and sometimes white color of this			
Lily is very charming. The flowers are not			
of as firm a texture, and it is better to plant			
it where strong winds can't break the flowers.			
My bulbs of this variety are better than			
usual	40		
L. longiflorum. Long, funnel-shaped flowers,			
pure white; fine	15	I	50
L. maculatum (Hansoni). One of the most			
permanent	40	4	00
L. Maximowiczii. Red	1.5		
L. regale (L. myriophyllum). A fine new Lily	0		
from China, of a rather vigorous constitution,			
medium in height, bearing one to several			
handsome, white, fragrant flowers; slightly			
shaded chocolate outside and the lower inner			
surface primrose-yellow. Said to belong to			
the hardier class	I 25	12	50
L. philadelphicum. A fine native Lily which is			
found growing on sandy soil and usually in			
partial shade. It demands good drainage,			
and in a heavy soil is not so likely to thrive.	15	I	50
L. rubellum. The earliest Lily I have grown			
except, perhaps, the L. monadelphum. The			
delicate pink flowers are very showy and quite durable. My bulbs of this are better			
than usual			
	40		
L. speciosum album	25		50
L. speciosum roseum	15	I	50
L. speciosum rubrum	15	I	50
L. superbum	15	I	50
L. tenuifolium	15	I	50
L. testaceum (excelsum). Most of my stock of			
this will come from Holland and may not			
arrive until November	55		
L. tigrinum splendens	15	I	40

DAFFODILS, or NARCISSI

Early-flowering bulbous plants, coming before the tulips and after the crocus. One of the most important groups; fine for cutting and of easy culture. Though any good garden soil suits, they preter a rather stiff, deep soil, and if the situation is such that they are shaded from the sun a portion (a third or a half) of the time, so much the better. They do well among shrubbery. To get the best results, they should be set in August or September, to make a good root growth before winter. When late setting is done, the best results

are postponed until the second season.

Many of the bulbs we plant in the fall—tulips, hyacinths, narcissi, etc.—make a root-growth underground after being set. If we dig up such bulbs a week or two after they have been set, we are surprised at the new root-growth which has formed at the base of the bulbs. This root-growth is often made quite late and at low temperature. Therefore, when such bulbs are planted quite late in the fall, it is well to place a thick covering of straw, manure, leaves, or some sort of covering over them to keep out frost as long as possible, that this root-growth may continue even after the surface of the ground is frozen. I have seen good results obtained in this way with late planting. The covering should come off with the early spring before the bulbs are up.

Bicolor, Empress. Very large flowers; white l	Each	Doz.
perianth, rich yellow trumpet; strong grower		
and fine for cuttingper 100, \$2.50\$0	0.5	So 45
Bicolor Horsfieldii. Very large and early; yellow		
trumpet, white perianth	04	45
Bicolor, Victoria. A grand Trumpet Daffodil,		
with large, bold, erect flowers; perianth		
creamy white, trumpet rich yellow		
per 100, \$2.50	08	65
Burbidgei. One of the most charming for cut-		0
ting. Clear white cup, margined bright		
cinnabar-red; a beautiful early flowering		
form of Poeticus which comes before Poeticus		
ornatus; very effective when bunched. The		
color of the cup is very rich when cut and		
opened under glassper 100, \$2	02	20
Burbidgei, John Bain. Large; broad white peri-		
anth, with small citron-vellow cup and orange-		
_ scarlet edge	0.5	45
Emperor. Large flowers with primrose petals	0	70
and deep yellow trumpetper 100, \$2	0.5	45
	0	10

DAFFODILS, or NARCISSI, continued		
Henry Irving. Noted for its deep yellow, wheel-	Each	Doz.
shaped perianth, and large and handsome		
yellow trumpet\$6	0 04	\$0 35
King Alfred. The finest yellow trumpet Daffo-		
dil. (See illustration on front cover.)	50	
Leedsii. Silvery white, starry perianth; lemon-		
yellow cup, passing to white; sweet-scented		
flower; fine for bouquets per 100, \$1.50	03	25
Mrs. Langtry. Broad white petals with large		
white cup, edged yellow	03	25
Poeticus. Pheasant's Eyeper 100, \$1	03	25
Poeticus ornatus. One of the earliest of Poet's		
Narcissi; a free bloomerper 100, \$1	05	35
Princeps per 100, \$1	03	25
Jonquilla. Single, yellow Jonquils; yellow fra-		
grant flowerper 100, 85 cts		15
Incomparabilis, Sir Watkin. A grand flower;		
sulphur-yellow cupper 100, \$2	04	40
Incomparabilis, Double (Butter and Eggs). A		
large and showy double variety. One of the		
largest of the double sortsper 100, \$2	04	30
Von Sion, Double. Large, golden yellow	04	30
Orange Phœnix. Double, white and orange		
per 100, \$1	04	30
Sulphur Phœnix. This is considered much finer		
by some than Orange Phœnix. It flowers a		
little later per 100 \$1	04	30
Mixed Daffodils. To naturalize in meadows,		
etc.; a first-class mixture, comprising many		
of the best herein listed per 100, \$1	04	30
Alba plena odorata. Double Poet's Narcissus.		
Double, pure white, very sweet-scented. Can-		
not be forced. Succeeds best in rather heavy		
soil and partial shadeper 100, \$1.25		20

CROCUSES

The ordinary spring-flowering Crocus will thrive in nearly all soils and positions. They do better planted in September than they do later or they may be set in August.

		Doz.	100
Mixed Crocuses.		\$0 IO	\$0 40
Mixed Crocuses.	Striped	IO	65
Mixed Crocuses.	White	IO	65
	Yellow		
Mixed Crocuses.	Blue and Purple	10	65

TULIPS IN MIXED COLORS

Tulips like good drainage, and when planted over a gravelly subsoil or bottom, succeed best. It is a good plan to surround bulbs with sand, unless they are put into a sandy soil. A depth of 4 inches is none too deep for cold climates. Set the bulbs 5 or 6 inches apart. Large Early Single......\$0 20 \$1 00 Large Late Single..... 25 1.00 Large Early Double 20 I 00 Large Late Double..... 30 2 00 100 Tulips of the above 4 kinds, 25 of each, for \$1.15; 400 bulbs, 100 each, \$3.50. Doz. 100 Artus. This fine red Tulip is one of the best for cutting or bedding; it comes early and \$1 50 30 2 00 Cottage Maid. Fine rose, flushed white; one of the best pink Tulips..... 30 2 00 Duc Van Thol. Crimson..... 30 Duc Van Thol. White..... 25 Duke of York. One of the best double Tulips; carmine-rose color, broadly edged with white. 30 2 00 Golden Crown. Golden yellow, edged with red. One of the best for naturalizing, as it increases rapidly..... 25 I 50 Queen of the Netherlands. Soft rose, suffused with white; extra-large flower. One of the best Tulips for cut-flowers or any decoration. 2 60 40 Pax alba..... 30 2 10 La Reine. Large white..... 2 00 25 Rose Gris-de-lin. White, shaded with delicate pink; extra fine..... 25 **Mixed**.....(600 for \$3.50)... 20 Parrot Tulips. Choice Mixed Varieties..... 30 I 75 Darwin Tulips. These are later-flowering Tulips, and contain many new and beautiful shades; flowers borne on long stems. Recommended for massing in shrubbery, or very decorative in the flower-garden. Good mixture of all 30 I 75 Bybloem Tulips. White ground, marked with lilac, rose, purple and violet shades. These are late-flowering and effectively grown in groups of a dozen or more...... 30

MISCELLANEOUS BULBS AND PLANTS

Because they bloom early, or for other reasons, these bulbs and plants are set in autumn.

Doz.
\$0 25
I 00
I 00
1 50
60
60
20
15

HYACINTHS FOR BEDS OR FORCING

Hyacinths like a light, loamy soil and full sun. A light coating of well-composted manure, if the ground is not already well supplied, will be of value. Plant about 3 inches deep and, if the best flowers are desired, the bulbs should be from 7 to 9 inches apart.

		Doz.
Double White	\$0 06	\$0 55
Single Red	06	50
Single White	06	60
Single Yellow	06	60
Double Red	06	60

TRILLIUMS

American Wood Lily, Indian Shamrock, or Three-Leaved Nightshade

FOR THE SHADY CORNER

Like most early-blooming plants, Trilliums give better results the following spring when planted in autumn in time to make their regular root-growth, which seems to take place a few weeks after the stems have died. They form a very pretty group, which comes into bloom early, and whose leaves make a good display after the flower has passed. Trilliums like a soil with a mixture of leaf-mold or peat, and for most of them a little well-rotted manure will be beneficial. Although they may, as a rule, be grown in the sun, partial shade is the most natural place. They look best when in good-sized groups. In a good position they will last almost indefinitely.

Trillium nivale. A small species, 4 to 6 inches Each Doz.

high with small white flowers; a very dainty			
and early little flower\$0	15		
T. erectum	08	\$0	80
T. grandiflorum per 100, \$2.50	05		40
T. recurvatum. A western species with brown-			
purple flowers	15	I	25
T. petiolatum	15		
T. undulatum (Painted Trillium)	I 2	I	10
CAMASSIA Leichtlinii (Giant White Camassia).	06		50
ERYTHRONIUM americanum (Adder's			
Tongue)	06		60
E. albidum (White Dog's-tooth Violet)	08		80

Plants Not Offered in Spring List

E	Each I		DZ.
Aconitum Napellus autumnale\$0	15	SI	50
Allium cernuum. For shade	06		40
Anemonella thalictroides. A very attractive			
little white wild flower for shade	10	I	00

PLANTS NOT OFFERED IN SPRING LIST, co	ntinu	ed	
E	ach	Do	
Aquilegia flabellata) 15	\$1	50
A. vulgaris. Pink	15		
A. sp. A long-spurred form from Mexico; a			
little darker than the A. chrysantha	15		
Armeria maritima	15	I	50
Campanula glomerata	15	I	50
	_	1	50
C. pyramidalis alba	15		
C. (grandis) latiloba. 2-ft.; blue flowers	15	I	50
Dictamnus dahuricus. Larger and taller than			
D. rubra	20		
Delphinium. Seedling from Herman Sterger.	I 2	I	20
Gaillardia. A form with all yellow rays	25		
Geranium maculatum. Wild Crane's-bill	15		
Helianthemum vulgare	20		
Hesperis matronalis. White	15		
Iris germanica—			
Bridesmaid. Almost white flowers	15		
Duchesse de Nemours	I 2	I	20
Faustina. Standards creamy yellow, falls			
purple with yellow stripes	15		
Innocence. White with yellow and violet			
markings	12		
Mme. Reuthe	12		
Pearl	Ι2	I	20
Penelope	12		
Princess Louise. This is a charming new			
form with rose-purple flowers	25		
Purple King	20	_	
Spectabilis	12		20
I. pumila albo-violacea	12	I	20
I. pumila. With sky-blue flowers	20		
I. pumila. Blue-purple	12	_	
I. pumila. Rose-purple	IO	I	00
I. pumila. White flowers.	15		
Iberis corifolia. This is one of the best of the			
perennial candytufts with white flowers	15		
I. gibraltarica. Has a little more color than the			
preceding form	15		
Lupinus perennis. The native wild Lupine with	20		
blue flowers	20		
Lychnis Flos-Jovis	15		
L. viscaria	12		
Malva moschata. White	15	1	50
Pachysandra terminalis	20		

PLANTS NOT OFFERED IN SPRING LIST,	cor	ntinu	ed	
Phlox-		ach		oz.
Pearl. A fine white form				
Von Lassburg Large white flowers		15		
Von Lassburg. Large white flowers Henry Royer. Tyrian-rose with lighter shad-		13		
		x =		
ing.		15		
Louise Abbema. Large dwarf white		15		
Bacchante. Tyrian-rose with crimson-car-				
mine eye		15		
Gen. Chanzy. Bright pink tinted salmon		15		
Bridesmaid. White with crimson-carmine				
eye		15		
Ætna. Fine orange-red		15		
Gismonde. Pale violet-white center		1.5		
Peonies—		- 0		
		20	e.	00
Fine Double Pink		20	\$2	00
Single Pink, Single Rose, Single Red		40		
Fine Single White	I	00		
Semi-double, Red		35		
Double Rose		25		
Lady Bramwell		25		
Rosy Dawn. Single rose Peony		60		
Teas' No. 4. A fine double pink		20		
Hermes. A single dark pink		40		
Semi-double Pink. Fine large clumps		50		
Ruby King. This is one of my new seedlings.		J		
A very dark red double form. A striking				
flower	I	00		
Brightness. A fine large light rose.	1			
Digitiess. A fine large light rose		30		
Purpurea. Dark purple-red		40		
Single Victoria. Large single white	I	00		
Seedling		I 2	I	20
Tree. A few fine named sorts	I	20		
Primula cortusoides		15		
Rubus sorbifolius		I 5		
Saponaria ocymoides		15		
Sedum reflexum. A low form with yellow		Ü		
flowers, suited to rockwork		15		
Silene alpestris. A pretty little rock-plant with		1 0		
		T 2		20
white flowers; easy of culture		I 2	1	20
Stachys grandiflora. Large heads of dark rose-				
purple flowers		25		
Trollius asiaticus. Dark yellow flowers		15		
Viola cucullata. Common blue violet		10	I	00
V. cornuta, Blue Perfection		IO	I	00
V. pedata, bicolor		I 2		

WOODY PLANTS	\h
Æsculus rubicunda (Red-flowered Horse-chestnut)\$0 3	0
Cratægus Oxyacantha rosea-plena. 6 teet	5
Lonicera, Early Dutch. A handsome vellow-flowered	
Honeysuckle; rather rare	5
L. tatarica alba. 2 feet	,0
Myrica cerifera. 10 to 18 inches high	5
Salix vitellina. 2 feet	0
Syringa, Mme. Lemoine. 4 to 6 feet 1 0	0
Xanthoceras sorbifolia. 12 to 18 inches 2	5
Xanthorrhiza apiifolia (Yellow Root)	0
Zanthoxylum americanum (Prickly Ash). 2 to 3 feet 2	5

Bargain List

These sets are made up mostly of plants mentioned in my Spring Catalogue and are kinds of which I have the largest stock. We have more time to make these sets in autumn and

offer them at lower rates on this account.

These offers are not open to spring delivery, because then we cannot spare the time required in filling them. Those wishing to take advantage of any offers for shrubs, trees, etc., in this list for spring setting, can get them in November, and cover them in any well-drained soil, leaving only the tips of branches exposed, where they will keep in perfect condition, and may be set in the spring as soon as the ground is ready. For cost of boxing trees and shrubs, see my Spring Catalogue. These prices do not include postage. We can ship safely by freight in autumn most of the plants we grow, even as far as California. These offers are subject to surplus stock being sold. This stock is not a poorer grade than is used in filling orders for single or dozen lots. Deciduous trees and shrubs had better not be moved before October 15. Bulbs and plants which are entirely covered when set can be ordered until winter prevents.

Shrubs, trees, and plants, set in autumn and mulched well before winter to prevent heaving, often do better than when set in spring, especially when spring setting is late. Trees may be banked up 6 to 10 inches with soil; shrubs may be mulched with 3 to 4 inches of straw manure; and herbaceous plants may be covered lightly with brush, pine boughs, buckwheat straw, or any similar substance, that will protect with-

out smothering.

BARGAIN LIST, continued

This protection for winter is very important for all plants, shrubs, and trees set in the fall in our northern climate the first year. After they have become established, the shrubs and trees and most of the herbaceous plants need not be covered.

Please do not ask us to divide these offers, nor to fill orders rom this list after December 1.

rom this list after December 1.		
25 Blood Root (Sanguinaria)	ŠΙ	40
25 Boltonia asteroides		05
20 Coreopsis, in 2 kinds	I	40
20 Crimson Bells (Heuchera)	Ι	95
20 Crown Veitch		75
25 Columbines, in 2 or more kinds., my selection	Ι	75
15 Dianthus superbus	1	00
25 Dog's-tooth Violets, white and yellow	Ι	15
20 Double Mixed Peonies	I	7.5
20 English Daisies	I	20
25 Galax (Southern Colt's foot)	1	50
25 German Iris, in 2 named kinds, my selection	Ι	15
25 German Iris, in 5 named kinds, my selection	Ι	50
25 German Iris, in yellowish shade, my selection	Ι	50
25 German Iris, in blue shades, my selection	1	45
50 German Iris, in 5 named kinds, my selection	2	75
25 German Iris, mixed		70
25 Hardy Violets, in 3 or more kinds	I	20
15 Hardy Spiræas (Shrubs) in 3 kinds, 2 to 3 ft	1	65
20 Hemerocallis, in 3 kinds	1	85
20 Horned Violets, in 2 colors	1	15
25 Iris pumila, in 2 shades	1	00
25 Iris pumila, Hybrids	Ι	00
20 Iris, for moist ground, in 2 or more colors	1	40
20 Japan Quince	Ι	75
20 Lilium Henryi	4	00
20 Lombardy Poplars, with low branches for screening,		
4 to 8 ft	3	00
25 Low or Creeping Phlox. 25 Marsh Marigolds.	1	65
25 Marsh Marigolds		85
20 Mixed Delphiniums	1	25
20 Native Lilies, in 3 kinds	2	20
25 Perennial Larkspur, in 3 kinds, my selection	1	85
25 Peonies, in 3 or more kinds, my selection	3	7.5
20 Pheasant's Eye Pink, before October	Ι	40
20 Physostegia, in 2 colors	I	60
20 Primula officinalis, in mixed colors	I	75
20 Seedling Peonies	I	50
		-

BARGAIN LIST, continued	
36 Shrubs for bed or border, my selection\$4	50
20 Sweet Flag roots	60
20 Siberian Coral Lilies	00
25 Stachys lanata I	00
25 Trillium (Wood Lilies), in 2 kinds	0.5
500 Trillium grandiflorum	00
20 Typha latifolia (Cat Tail), for moist ground	60
20 Vines and Climbers, in 3 or more kinds	70

SEEDS FOR LATE FALL SOWING

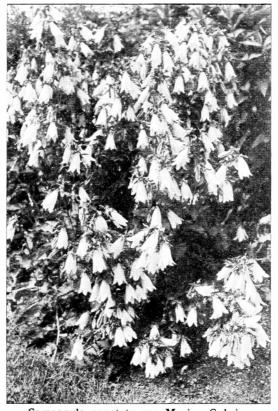
These Violets do not always retain their vitality when kept over until spring, and the Iris and Clematis need to lie in the ground over winter in order to germinate. Sow in late autumn and do not cover too deeply, if you wish them to come up.

	Pkt.
Viola cornuta. Blue	0 08
V. cornuta alba	08
V. cornuta, Blue Perfection	08
V. lutea	08
V. pedata	ΙC
V. alpestris	ΙC
Iris pseudacorus	0,5
I. germanica	IC
I. sibirica	0,5
I. sibirica alba	08
I. sibirica, Snow Queen	06
Chinese Peony Seed, Mixed	08
Clematis recta	0.5
C. integrifolia	06
C. integrifolia Durandii	ΙC
C. ochroleuca	ΙO

For fruit stock, see Spring Catalogue.

Address,

FRED'K H. HORSFORD, CHARLOTTE, VERMONT



Campanula punctata var. Marian Gehring
For description see page 7 of Spring List, also illustration
on inside cover. Price, \$1 each, \$10 per doz.

FRED'K H. HORSFORD

Charlotte, Vermont